**KSU**

**School of Foreign Languages**

**EXAM FOR ERASMUS STUDENTS**

**Full Name** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Date:…/…/….**

**Class** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Duration: 60 Min.**

**Number** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A. CHOOSE THE BEST OPTION.**

**1. I don't have any creative ideas or suggestions to offer because I'm feeling**

 \_.

a. unimaginative b. resourceful c. compassionate

**2- Christopher Columbus is often given credit for the\_ of the Americas.**

a. invention b. disaster c. discovery

**3- If \_\_ people can't solve a problem one way, they try to find another way.**

a. rigid b. resourceful c. unimaginative

**4- After the war destroyed their country, the people rebuilt it quickly because they were so \_.**

a. charming b. entertaining c. industrious

**B. CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.**

|  |
| --- |
| I have been living on my own **(5)** \_\_\_ I got a job two years ago. Living by yourself is completely different, because you get to make all the decisions. **(6)** \_\_\_, you also have all the responsibilities; for example, **(7)** \_\_\_ your bills and doing the housework. However, I enjoy having my personal space because I can do whatever I want without asking anybody! In the beginning, because I was **(8)** \_\_\_ to having another person around, I felt lonely. I no longer do and I appreciate the peace and quiet. I can’t afford **(9)** \_\_\_ big, but at least I’ve decorated my flat exactly the way I want, and now I **(10)** \_\_\_ of owning a pet. |

**5.** a. unless b. since c. when

**6.** a. However b. So c. What is more

**7.** a. paid b. pay c. paying

**8.** a. used b. using c. user

**9.** a. something b. nothing c. anything

**10.** a. think b. thought c. am thinking

**C. CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION FOR THE BEST TRANSLATION.**

**11**. ***The difficulties that arise when animals and humans live together are undoubtedly many*.**

a. İnsanlar ve hayvanlar birlikte yaşamasa şüphesiz çok fazla güçlük ortaya çıkmazdı.

b. İnsanlar ve hayvanlar birlikte yaşasa da şüphesiz çok fazla problem ortaya çıkmıyor.

c. İnsanlar ve hayvanlar birlikte yaşadığı zaman ortaya çıkan güçlükler şüphesiz çoktur.

**12. *Eğer yeni bir deneyim yaşamayacaksan tatile gitmenin bir anlamı yoktur*.**

a. There is no point in going on holiday if you don’t experience something new.

b. There is no point in experiencing new things if you are going on holiday.

c. When you go on a holiday, there are a lot of new things to experience.

**D. CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION. MARK YOUR ANSWERS ON THE OPTICAL ANSWER SHEET.**

**13.** I like chocolate, \_\_\_.

a. so I travel to New York once a year b. but I don’t like ice cream

c. because she’s from Peru d. when the next train departs

e. I’ve ever met

**14.** I like chocolate, \_\_\_.

a. so I travel to New York once a year b. but I don’t like ice cream

c. because she’s from Peru d. when the next train departs

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**15.** I like chocolate, \_\_\_.

a. so I travel to New York once a year b. but I don’t like ice cream

c. because she’s from Peru d. when the next train departs

e. I’ve ever met

**16.** I like chocolate, \_\_\_.

a. so I travel to New York once a year b. but I don’t like ice cream

c. because she’s from Peru d. when the next train departs

e. I’ve ever met

**17.** I like chocolate, \_\_\_.

a. so I travel to New York once a year b. but I don’t like ice cream

c. because she’s from Peru d. when the next train departs

e. I’ve ever met

**E. READ THE TEXTS BELOW AND CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER.**

**BE A GOOD FOLLOWER**

Every company has leaders. The leaders are responsible for making decisions and managing teams. The people on the teams are followers. They have to work together or alone to do jobs that the leaders tell them to do. It is common to hear people talk about how to become a good leader, but followers are just as important. In fact, before you can become a good leader, you have to learn to be a good follower. How can you do this?

First, understand the goals of your organization. If you can understand what your boss or company is trying to do, then you will see in what way your work is important to the organization as a whole. This will keep you more interested in your work and more satisfied when you finish each job. As you achieve your goals, the company you work for is achieving theirs as well.

Second, listen carefully to instructions so that you understand what you have to do. You must be honest. If something is not clear to you, it is better for your boss to repeat the instructions than for you to do the job the wrong way.

Good followers also learn to get along with others at work even if they have different opinions. By being cheerful and helpful, you will build good relationships with the other members of your company. If you need help in the future, they may help you in return. Finally, good followers need to be brave. If the leaders make any mistakes, the followers need to tell them.

If you can develop these skills, you will not only be a good follower. You will also be learning how to become a good leader in the future.

**18. What does the writer say about good leaders?**

A They were good followers before they

were good leaders.

B They are more important than followers.

C They do particular jobs in teams.

**19. According to the writer, if you understand the goals of the organization,**

A your boss will give you more important

work to do.

B you will understand the value of your own work.

C you will like your boss more.

**20. According to the writer, why is it a good idea to help**

**coworkers?**

A They may tell your boss that you’re helpful.

B They might know people at other companies who

can offer you a job in the future.

C They might do something for you in the future.

**21. Which is one quality of a good follower?**

A explaining instructions carefully to the boss

B helping people who work in different companies

C telling the bosses if the bosses have done something wrong

**It’s a big country!**

When it comes to body weight, Americans stand out. Most visitors to the United States, no matter where they go across this vast country, comment on the size of many Americans. In fact, these impressions are backed by numerous statistics. For example, the average 5' 4" American weighs 162 pounds, or 15 pounds more than the average person of the same height from Western or Central Europe. Another comparison: At 150 pounds, the average 5’ 4” American woman is 24 pounds heavier than her Japanese counterpart.

Why are Americans so heavy? Some blame the American diet. Certainly it’s true that

Americans eat more high-fat foods – meat, dairy products, and processed food – and fewer grains and vegetables than people in other countries. But fat isn’t the whole story. Lifestyle factors – including the tendency for Americans to drive rather than walk or ride a bicycle to work, to snack throughout the day, and to have so many labor-saving devices in the home – appear to contribute to the problem.

**22. According to the article, visitors to the United States often comment on the size of**

**the\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

a. population

b. cities

c. country

d. people

**23. According to the article, the average Western European weighs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

a. more than an American

b. more than a Central European

c. less than an American

**24. In comparison with Americans, people in other countries eat more\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

d. grains

b. dairy products

c. processed food

**25. The article implies that Americans would lose weight if they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

a. snacked more often

b. rode bicycles to work

c. stayed at home more